Numb. DXXIII.

The SPECTATOR.

——nunc augur Apollo,
Nunc Lyciæ sortes, nunc & Jove missus ab ipso
Interpres Divûm fert horrida jussa per auras.
Scilicet is superis labor—— Virg.

Thursday, October 30. 1712.

I Am always highly delighted with the Discovery of any rising Genius among any Country-men. For this Reason I have read over, with great Pleasure, the last Miscellany published by Mr. *Pope*, in which there are many Excellent Compositions of that ingenious Gentleman. I have had a Pleasure of the same kind, in perusing a Poem that is just published on *the Prospect of Peace*, and which, I hope, will meet with such a Reward from its Patrons, as so noble a Performance deserves. I was particularly well pleased to find that the Author had not attacked himself with Fables out of the Pagan Theology, and that when he hints at any thing of that nature, he alludes to it only as to a Fable.

Many of our Modern Authors, whose Learning often extends no farther than *Ovid's Metamorphosis*, do not know how to celebrate a Great Man, without raising a parcel of School-boy Tales with the Recital of his Actions. If you read a Poem on a fine Woman, among the Authors of this Class, you shall see that it turns more upon *Venus* or *Helen*, than on the Party concerned. I have known a Copy of Verses on a great Hero highly commended, but upon asking to hear some of the beautiful Passages, the Admirer of it has repeated to me a Speech of *Apollo*, or a Description of *Polyphemus*. At other times when I have searched for the Actions of a Great Man, who gave a Subject to the Writer, I have been entertained with the Exploits of a River-God, or have been forced to attend a Fury in her mischievous Progress, from one end of the Poem to the other. When we are at School it is necessary for us to be acquainted with the System of Pagan Theology, and may be allowed to enliven a Theme, or point an Epigram with an Heathen God; but when we would write a manly Panegyrick, that should carry in it all the Colours of Truth, nothing can be more ridiculous than to have recourse to our *Jupiter* and *Juno*.

No Thought is beautiful which is not just, and no Thought can be just which is not founded in Truth, or at least in that which passes for such.

In Mock-Heroick Poems, the use of the Heathen Mythology is not only excusable but graceful, because it is the Design of such Compositions to divert, by adapting the fabulous Machines of the Ancients to low Subjects, and at the same time by ridiculing such kinds of Machinery in Modern Writers. If any are of Opinion, that there is a necessity of admitting these Classical Legends into our Serious Compositions, in order to give them a more Poetical turn, I would recommend to their Consideration the Pastorals of Mr. *Philips*. One would have thought it impossible for this Kind of Poetry to have subsisted without Fawns and Satyrs, Wood-Nymphs and Water-Nymphs, with all the Tribe of Rural Deities. But we see he has given a new Life, and a more natural Beauty to this way of Writing, by substituting in the Place of these Antiquated Fables, the Superstitious Mythology which prevails among the Shepherds of our own Country.

Virgil and *Homer* might compliment their Heroes, by interweaving the Actions of Deities with their Atchievements; but for a Christian Author to write in the Pagan Creed, to make Prince *Eugene* a Favourite of *Mars*, or to carry on a Correspondence

decide between *Bellaus* and the Marshal *De Villars*, would be downright Puerility, and unpardonable in a Poet that is past Sixteen. It is want of sufficient Reflexion in a Genius of desertive Realities, and place them in a shining Light, that makes him have recourse to such trifling antiquated Fables; as a Man may write a fine Description of *Bacchus* or *Apollo*, that does not know how to draw the Character of any of his Contemporaries.

In order, therefore, to put a stop to this absurd Practice, I shall publish the following Edict, by Vertue of that Spectatorial Authority with which I stand Invested.

'WHEREAS the Time of a General Peace 'is, in all appearance, drawing near; being 'informed that there are several ingenious Per'sons who intend to shew their Talents on so 'happy an Occasion, and being willing, as much 'as in me lies, to prevent that Effusion of Non'sense, which we have good Cause to apprehend; 'I do hereby strictly require every Person, who 'shall write on this Subject, to remember that 'he is a Christian, and not to Sacrifice his Ca'techism to his Poetry. In order to it, I do 'expect of him in the first place, to make his 'own Poem without depending upon *Phœbus* for 'any part of it, or calling out for Aid upon any 'one of the Muses by Name. I do likewise po'sitively forbid the sending of *Mercury* with any 'particular Message or Dispatch relating to the 'Peace, and shall by no means suffer *Minerva* to take 'upon her the Shape of any Plenipotentiary con'cerned in this Great Work. I do further de'clare, that I shall not allow the Deities to have 'had a Hand in the Deaths of the several Thou'sands who have been slain in the late War, be'ing of Opinion that all such Deaths may be very 'well accounted for by the Christian System of 'Powder and Ball. I do therefore strictly for'bid the Fates to cut the Thread of Man's Life 'upon any Pretence whatsoever, unless it be for 'the Sake of the Rhime. And whereas I have 'good Reason to fear that *Neptune* will have a 'great deal of Business on his Hands, in several 'Poems which we may now suppose are upon the 'Anvil, I do also prohibit his Appearance, unless 'it be done in Metaphor, Simile, or any very short 'Allusion, and that even here he be not permitted 'to enter, but with great Caution and Circum'spection. I desire that the same Rule may be ex'tended to his whole Fraternity of Heathen Gods, 'it being my Design to condemn every Poem to 'the Flames, in which *Jupiter* Thunders, or ex'ercises any other Act of Authority, which does 'not belong to him. In short, I expect that no Pa'gan Agent shall be introduced, or any Fact re'lated which a Man cannot give Credit to with a 'good Conscience. Provided always, that nothing 'herein contained shall be intended, or be construed 'to extend, to several of the Female Poets in this 'Nation, who shall be still left in full Possession 'of their Gods and Goddesses, in the same man'ner as if this Paper had never been written.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

At the Desire of several Persons of Quality. By her Majesty's Company of Comedians. AT the Theatre Royal in Drury-Lane this present Thursday being the 30th Day of October, will be performed a Comedy call'd, The would'd, written by Mr. George Etheridge. The Part of Sir Oliver Cock-wood by Mr. Dogget, Sir Joslip Jolly by Mr. Bullock, Court-all by Mr. Wilks, Freeman by Mr. Mills, Lady Cock-wood by Mrs. Knight, Ariana by Mrs. Porter, Gatty by Mrs. Mountfort, Sentry by Mrs. Saunders. And to Morrow being Friday, will be presented a Comedy call'd the Pilgrim, at Her Majesty's Command no Persons are to be admitted behind the Scenes.

This Day is Publish'd in 12mo. Printed with a New Letter, upon a fine Paper,

The Careless Husband, a Comedy, Written by C. Cibber. The Third Edition, Revis'd by the Author. Price 6d. Printed for Jacob Tonson, at Shakespear's Head, over against Catherine-street in the Strand.

Just Published,

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Processus integri in Morbis fere omnibus curandis, a D. Thoma Sydenham, M. D. conscripti. Quibus accedit Methodus graphica Symptomatum ulcerosorum, una cum quamplurimis observationibus circa eadem morborum genera. Nec non de Pthisi Tractatulo. Editio quarta. Impensis Johannis Kroepton ad Insigne Coronæ, & Guil. Innys ad Insigne Principis in Cœmeterio D. Pauli. Price 8 s. Where is sold the History of Joseph in six Books, with Cuts proper to each Book, writ by W. Reading, Rector of Pulverbatch in Surry. And also all Dr. Wells's and Dr. Clark's Books.

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The Life of Edward Seymour Duke of Somerset, Lord Great Chamberlain, and Protector of the Kingdoms of England, Ireland, and Dominion of Wales, during the Minority of King Edward VI. To which is added, the Life of Sir Edward Seymour Baronet, late Speaker of the House of Commons; with the Speech of the Right Honourable John Dudley Duke of Northumberland, made in the House of Lords, in the Point of altering the Succession of the Crown by Act of Parliament, price 6d. Sold by J. Baker at the Post-House in Pater-Noster Row, and B. Bernington near Essex Street end; where may be had the Collection of all King William's and Queen Anne's Speeches, and the Lords and Commons Addresses, price 8 s. And the History of Treasons, &c. price 3 s.

Whereas John Prince, John Sadler, and William Jodrell, Mercers, at the Black Lyon in Kings Arms Court Garden, did sometime ago in several News Papers, give Notice that they were leaving off their Trade, which two of them have done, but the said William Jodrell having entered into Partnership with Mr. Marmaduke Mason, does continue the Trade in the same place, where they have fitted a large Stock of the newest Fashion Mercery, both Rich and Slight. Where all Persons may be supplied at reasonable Rates.

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